The Columbus (Ga,) Sun says, the latter part of July we gave a review of the condition of the cotton plant, and the probable yield at that time, in all the cotton growing States, founded upon information obtained from a numerous exchange with the press in all these States, and from disinterested correspondents. We then gave it as ou- opinion that the yield would reach 2,700,000 bales. In that review we conceded that in Texas, the crop, on the area planted (which we put down at an eight to a fourth less than the previous year,) would give an average yield, as compared with the previous crop. Our advices from that State at this time do North Cape, which is situated about ten not sustain the estimate then given. The drouth which has prevailed successively for over two months, in more than I feel quite tired by the great exertion two thirds of the State, has played havor I had to make to reach the Cape. We with the forms and young bolls, and re- had no road to guide us over the rocky sulted in the entire destruction of the top crop. The universal estimate now climbing in many places that I did not in that State is, that the area planted dare to look hehind me. At last I was will fall more than a third short of last rewarded by standing on the perpen-

expected to be gathered.

Our information from Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Tennes- cliffs. I would have left at once, but I had see does not change our views then ex- come to look at the midnight sun. I had pressed of the condition of the crop and reached the placeat two o'clock p. m., and the prospect of yield in those States.

the true status of the situation, what is the duty of the planter to himself and Will the sun be covered? I asked our planters, has been busily engaged eastward, rising very slowly and the cutire summer in writing up the gradually. Sometimes clouds would growing crop to a large yield, in despite cover it, and then again it would be of giaring facts to the contrary; and have spot had been kept clear for my comfort, not given up the effort. They yet per- whilst all the rest of the sky was sist in an estimate of three and a half to clouded over, and it soon began to rain. four millions. This is done to delude The midnight son I had seen every day Liverpool and enable them to secure the see it from that high and mighty cliff bulk of the crop at a low figure. They with which God has been pleased to act, too, upon the supposition that planters are indebted to the merchant class for supplies and advances to the extent of two-thirds of the crop, and that this much of it of recession will be well as been pleased to write which the supposition that crown Northern Europe. I shall never forget the scene. I have a photograph of the North Cape. How bleak are these northern regions, how impressive, how grand! but I long for warm sumthat this much of it, of necessity, will be mers. I did not return from my trip to thrown on the market as fast as ginned and packed. This latter feature has been taught them from past experience.

Then, we repeat, what is the duty of the planter? It is plain. Such as are ice. I went to bed shivering. A

in debt for supplies or advances should thorough wetting here is different from bring forward their cotton and make the best arrangement possible with their creditors, even to selling, if necessary. In this emergency, the merchant has a wished myself in America. I feel the duty to perform also, in extending all reaction of the effort to get to the Cape. the leniency in his power when a cotton collateral has been placed in his hands by the planter debtor. These two Bothnia. Kind regards to all the memclasses are mutually dependent on each bers of the family. other. The merchant, if agriculture is cramped and fleeced, cannot presper. If what we have stated as the probable yield of the crop be true, and we believe

Words Pitty Spoked.

as they are corrupt. South Carolina i, he does not, his paper is dull and as much under the beel of political insipid. demoyorues as France in the days of Louis XIV, was under the heel of politted despotism. Can she be blamed,

We are permitted to publish below t letter of recent date from this dis tinguished traveller, (says the Southern Presbyterian,) not now from equatorial Presbyterian,) not now from equatorial Africa, but from the polar regions. It to Miss ROXY BAXES, all of Someter. will be seen that these polar regions excite his enthusiasm quite as much as the tropies of Africa has done. If he is permitted to reach his adopted home in safety, he will probably have as much interesting information to give about these northern regions as he has already given about the interior of Africa. Children, particularly, may anticipate a rich feast when he comes to spread before them the rich treasures that he is gathering for their instruction and entertainment.

GJESOER, July 22d, 1871, About 71° north latitude.

My DEAR DE. \* \* Your friend has just returned from miles north of the place mentioned at the head of my letter, and which is the most portherly settlement in Europe. mountains, through the snow, and acress the little stream; and we had such dicular cliff overlooking the Arctic Ocean, nine hundred feet above the level We also estimated that the crop of of the water. What a chasm! and what North and South Carolina, and Florida, an expanse of water at my feet! I canwould make an equal yield in the area not now think of it without shuddering. planted, with that of last year. From Before me was the blue ocean; behind all all of these States the reports are that a Europe and Africa; to my left America; great change has taken place within the last six weeks. From all of them stones and boulders (carried there not more than three-fourths of a crop is poobably by the glaciers); not a bird, not a human habitation was in sight. The scene was impressive and filled me The crop in many portions of Arkansas, with awe. I could not stand the sight also, is reported to have suffered heavily very long. The immense perpendicular from drouth, causing the loss of the top cliffs around me bewildered my mind. I felt depressed, and kneeling on that great North Cape I prayed devoutly to Him whose hand had formed those mighty had to wait therefore ten hours. It was With this evidence of change in the cold, though the sun was shining, and the sky was of a pale blue, so pale that situation, we now put the yield of the it appeared almost white near the crop of 1871-2, at not over 2,500,000 horizon. The sun also appeared almost bales at the outside. Taking this to be white. I waited patiently until 10 his section? It is well known that what myself involuntarily. It was clear in is termed a "Cottou Ring," exists in New the north and west, and the sun was York, composed both of manufacturers gradually taking its downward course; and moneyed speculators. This ring, was directly north, and then for some which has grown rich off the losses of time it seemed to follow the horizon

> since the 25th of June, but I wanted to We our stock

Your adopted and loving son, P.B. DUCHALLU.

This looks tempting at first sight: we are correct, then every pound of cot- "A young lady in Philadelphia adton made is worth thirty cents. Less vertises that she will give \$30,000 to any than twenty five cents will not remu-nerate the planter for the making of the Mammon, what sort of a girl can it be present short crop. The proper effort at who is unable to secure a husband with accommodation between the indebted her \$30,000, without having to throw planter and his merchant, with a disposi in a dollar or so more of inducement in tion on the part of the unembarrassed planters to hold for twenty five cents, will soon march prices in the interior very weak as to be taken in by her, markets up to that figure, and save mil- everybody would at once cease to respect lious of dollars to be expended at home, him, and then where would she be? which, with a different policy, will go On the whole, she had better send us a into the pockets of the manufacturers draft for the amount. We can answer and speen ators of New York and Liver. for its being bestowed on a worthy object. Look at un !- Exchange.

- If an editor omits anything, he is lizy. If he speaks of things as they are. The New York Commercial Advertiser people are mad. If he glosses over-(Republican) has the following frank smooths down the rough points-be is and just remarks upde the proposed bribed. If he calls things by their declaration of martial law in South of an editor. If he does not funish his readers with jokes, he is a mullet. If he "That there should be any necessity does, he is a rattlehead-lacking stafor married law in South Carelina is a bility. If he condemns the wrong, he most telling condemnnation of the policy is a good fellow; but lacks discretion. of l'ede al interference in the internal If he lets wrongs and injuries go un affects of that State, and of the maing mentioned, he is a coward. If he fails must influence of carpet hag government, to uphold a public man, he does it to better evidence is needed to show gratify spite-is a tool of a elique, or ther the men loisted upon the people by belongs to the "outs." If be indulger violence or chicanery are as incompetent in personalities, he is a blackguard; If

when parinee crases to be a virtue, for boy, roasted his lips, and drank his resorting to auvarrantable means to get blood. We suppose he ate the lips, and rid of the vampires who are sucking the the cannibalism was in drinking the very life blood out of her? We teil blood. The case is berbarous enough. you, Mr President, if you must use Yet the men must have been either bayonets, that their points should be born in Jamaica or have lived there for turned against the scoundrels who have long years. He has had the benefit of rian Church, at Semter, S. C., so Tuasday b September, Miss CARRIE D. BLANDING THOMAS T. UPBBUR, Jr.

COMMERCIAL.

SUMTER MARKET, SEPTEMBER 19.

The market has been steady until to day, hen it weekened somewhat under late telegrams. when it weekened somewhat unde Sales 231 Bules at 184 to 19 cts. SHIPMENTS AS POLLOWS. New York 122, Charleston 71, Baltimore 28—221. The special rates of freight on Catton are only in force at Sumter, Manchester and Kingsville.

BACON-C. R. Sides, 11@12c.; Shidrs. 97318c. L&BD-15@153. FLOUR-per-bbl. 23.00@212.00. COFFEE-Java, 35@40; Lagueyre, 80; Rio, SALT-\$3.26 SUGAR-P. R. 121; C. 15; B. 16; A. 161;

Crushed, 20. CORN-\$1.26@\$1.30. GOSHEN BUTTEH-25940. BAGGING-Various Brands, 25@27. TIES-8@10.

LIVELPOOL - Corrow, 94d. NEW YORK .- Corron, 20%. Gold, 114%. BALTIMORE. -Cotton, 201. CHARLESTON .- Correx, 101. WILMINGTON .- Corror, 191.

BOOKS, BOOKS

Miscellaneous Articles \_\_AT\_

SUMTER BOOK STORE.

Scott's Bible, and an assortment of Pibles,
Hymn Books, for all denominations.
Chambers' Encyclopsedia,
Macanly's History of England,
Fronde's History of England, Hume's Ristory of England, Prescott's Complete Works, Gregg's History of the old Cheraws, Addison's Works, Stephens' War Between the States, Cooke's Wearing of the Gray, containing

Portraits,
Scenes and Adventures of the Confederate War,
Milton's, Campbell's, Woodsworth's, Comper's,
Crabbe's Pope's, and other poetical Works,
Wayerly Novels, hencisomely bound,
Charles Dickons' Works,
Bulwer's Novels, and the popular Novels of the

SCHOOL BOOKS. In this Department, will be found always, all on books need by Schools in the County.

MISCELLANEOUS. Books, for Children, Writing Paper, Ink. and Ink Stands, Blank Books, Slates, Gold and ink Stands, Biank Books, States, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Writing Desks, Diaries for 1872, Photograph Albams, Backgammon Boards, Dominoes and othergames. Book Clamps, for securing School Books, Pocket Books: Toilet Songs, Tobacco, Cigary, Pipes. Matches, and a sariety of useful articles, all of which will be sold at reasonable prices, at the Sumter Book Store.

SUMTER BOOK STORE, 10 CENTS PER OUTRE.

their ceiving

RICE. RICE.

ADRIAN & VOLERRS

DEMARARA SUGAR. PINE LOT IN HOGSHEADS.

Sultable for the Retail Trade ADRIAN & VOLLERS

SUNDRIES.

Potatoes, Onions, English Ale-Bass: Rhinewine-Hockheimer in cases :

CHAMPAGNE-HEIDSIECK. POR SALE, IN DOTS TO SUIT, BY ADRIAN & VOLLERS.

JOHN P. SEYMOUR & CO. IMPORTARS OF AND DESLERS IN.

CHINA, GLASS, BARTHEN WARE.

78 Warren St., New York.

The Therough Bred Stallion MALCASSAN.

the mass of the people are right—it is nations in the world. Yet he is only a Cambon and Charleston Read, four miles below. The plandering politeians only who are cannibal. He has been tried in King-ston, on Somiter Country, at Tuesday Planting, in Somiter Country, at Tuesday Planting, in Somiter Country, at Tuesday Planting of the sensing.

BEGS LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE THAT HE HAS LAID IN HIS

Supply of Goods, Which He Offers at Attractive Prices HE HAS IN STORE A LARGE STOCK OF

A Very Full Stock of Shoes, DRY GOODS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS Domestics, Staple and Dress Goods.

Of the latter he has endeavored to select with that taste which has been displayed for the ast fifteen years to the approbation of the Sumter Public. His customers will find at his Store all their wants supplied at the LOWEST PRICES.

WHICH IS THE LARGEST IN THE MARKET.

Good Butter at 25 cts., Hams, Canned Fruits, GINGER PRESERVES AND FANCY GROCERIES GENERALLY. ANOTHER LOT OF TEN CENTS CHEESE EXPECTED IN A FEW DAYS.

Call and examine his stock and realize all your expectations in regard to Cheap Goods. He also takes this method of informing his friends that his store will be closed on the 25th inst., in consequence of its being a Holiday.

J. T. SOLOMONS.

Sept 20



1.000 DOLLARS REWARD Dr. Richau's Golden Remedies FAIL TO CURE.

Good Writing Paper DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAN Is the greatest Alterative, Renovator and Blood Purificr in the World's radically ourse STERILIS and Schoyula in all its forms. Save your strains by obtaining the only radical ours at once. It removes all disease from the system and leaves the blood pure and healthy.

Dr RICHAU'S Golden Balsam No. 1

Cures Syphilis and all cutaneous eruptions in primary and see ndary stages, such as Old Ulers, Ulcrated Sore Mouth and Threat, Sore Eyes, Skin Eruptions. Soreness of the Scalp, Copper Colored Blotches, &c., &c.; cally.

DR. RICHAU'S Golden Balsam No. 2.

Acts in Ocers, &c .. rame as No. 1; will cure Tertiary Rereditory Syphilis, or Scrofpla in its worst frue, other all other treatment falls. I have thousands of certificates certifying to miraculous cures effected by these remedies. Particular in the control of t tients eat and drink what they like, and require no outward application. Thousands suffer from Syphilistic and Mercurial Bhoomatism who are not aware of it; and I defy such to obtain a radical core without the aid of those medicines. Its boosseful effects are felt at once; it has raised Its becefielal effects are felt at one; it has ruleed patients from buspital bods, in one week, who have his there for years, under the best practitioners in the City; and is the only radical cure for the worst disease known. Syphilis, Syphilists and Mercurial Rhommatism is the most painted form of this disease. Patients in they instances are confined to their bods for morth and years, longing appetits, falling away in firsh till reduced to more whele toos, patiently awaiting the arrival of death to rolliers them of their sufferings to each I would

Golden Balsam No. 2 Will save your life, give you strength, restore your appetite, reduce swelling, and make a radi-cally well case of you in a short space of time; gives immediate relief and effects a radical cure in all case of Kheumatism either acute, chronic or infamatory, whether from the shore cause or any other. Price of either No. 1 or Ma. 2 Golden Balesm: \$5.30 per bottley or two bottles for

Hot Springs, Arkansas, May 7, 1868. Dr. RICHARDS, 228 Varick Street, New York. Duan Sin: I find that ofter all the medical to know any thing about, Hot Springs included, fail to care Syphilis; your Bersau will and has radically cared the worst of them: Theusande come here from all parts every assects, and if you will establish me as I goat, I aim sell darge quantities of your Medicine, for I am natisfied that it will do all you olumn for it. Very truly, yours, de., Se., U. J. B. ... M. D.

Any one wishing to enquire of Dr. Rain in regard to this Medicina and have address in fall by welling to me.

I take pleasure hi ocrtifying that Dr. RICHAUS BALSAM No. 1 has entireletely cured a space Tertiery Syphills of Eight Years standing, sectioned in the Ermy, after inving expended Pire Hundred Dellar Str medical attendance. The survisional to, at the time of commencing the man of Dr. RECRA US Remedies, was confined to had, roth along to both hunds and arms. Any can dentiting the above or wishing further purificulars, can be informed by referring to.

M. M. LIPONESS, Demonstry, May 26, 1890 Southers, Chapters, Chynhogo Ch., Ohio.

SOLE PROPERTOR.

DR. D. B. RICHARDS, VARICE ST. NEW YORK

DUNDER BAGGING. ALL WBIGHTS.

BACON, FLOUR,

Lanters supplied

Richau's CHARLESTON CHARITABLE ASSOCIATION Incorporated by Act of Assembly 1870-71, and Approved March 8, 1871.

AND DISTRIBUTION OF 400 Awards in United States Gold Bonds, New Issue

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE FREE SCHOOL FUND, WILL TAKE PLACE ON Thursday, Oct. 19th 1871

AT NO. 147 MEETING STREET, CHARLESTON, S. C. AT ONE O'CLOCK P. M., IN PUBLIC.

Full Certificate Shares, \$5; Halves, \$2.50; Quarters, \$1.25.

Ten Thousand Numbers Only FOUR HUNDRED AWARDS of United States Gold Bonds (New Issue) to be distributed in me distributed in me distributed in me

SCHEDULE OF AWARDS.

400 Awards to be Distributed in Gold Bonds. In Conformity to Law

EXPLANATION OF THE DISTRIBUTION.

CERTIFICATES FOR SALE AT ALL THE AGENCIES OF THE ASSOCIATION. COMMIS STONERS-PENY PECK AND JAMES SILLILAND.

For Orders, Address, J. W. DARGAN, Sumter, S. C.

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Southern Market Only 02 AND 504 BROADWAR

COD LIVER OLL

A SURE CURE FOR AN INFALLIBLE CURE!

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The Strongest and most Easily Adjusted Co Tie in the Market.

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO He is prepared to make LIBERAL CASE ADVANCES on COTTON

consigned through him either to CHARLESTON or NEW YORK. Will hold COTTON, as long as desired. When you want Peruvian Guano or Carol Fertilizer. He in the man to buy from. huen you bave COTTON TO CONSIGN. GIVE HIM A CALL.

Bagging and Ties, FOR SALE. ALSO SOUTH CAROLINA MADE BROOMS,

at a low price. The Subscriber

AVING removed his office to Capt. L. P. Loving's Store, will at all times be glad to have a call from his friends. THE WANDO Will be furnished to Planters as usual.

ELISHA CARSON.

MONEY ADVANCED

Cotton.

THE CITIZEN'S SAVING BANK WILL DVANCE TWO-THIRDS of the value of OTTON, to be shipped through them either to lesten or New York, and hold the Cotton as abippets may desire.
Apply to J. W. DARGAN.

MONEY SAVED By depositing it in the Sarings Bank at Sumter Now is the fime to put some aside for hard times Call and get circulars, &c. MONEY SAVED IS MONEY MADE. Sept 13

Ornamental Trees. SURUBS, ROSES, EVERGREENS Flowering Plants, Buibs, Flower

Seeds, &c., &c. FRUITLAND NURS AUGUSTA, GA.

J. W. DARGAN, Agent, SUMTER, S. C.

Catalogue will be mailed free to any persons easing to purchase. All orders from this community should be handed to me.

J. W. DARGAN,

JUST ARRIVED. THE STOCK advertised by the su-

HARNESS, DRAFT AND SADDLE HORSES together with a lot of BROKEN AND UNRROKEN MULES which will be sold low.

They can be seen at the Stables, near the Rail Read depot.

For Sale. THE PLANTATION on which the under Five Hundred and Forty Acres

125 cleared and ferred, and the residentily simbored. On the place is a commodiced dwelling house, and necessary authoritings.

For some apply so Watchman Office. Or to Sept 15—to RUGENE L. BROWN. 600 BUSHELS

Red Oats For Sale. THE ENDERSIGNED BAS SIX MUS DRED BUSHELS RED OATS For Sale-Ingraver rush Torms \$1.25 per bushol, do Brendouce—Ray P. F. Kisten.

Sept. 12 ROBT. W. MAJOR, New Market, S. C. Cotton Ties and Bagging

AS AGENTS FOR MANUPACTURES. Woulder for Sale, at Low Prives, the following

MERICAN, DUBDES & INDIA RAGGING GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.

ROBERT BROUN. County Surveyor

For Sale in Sumter by GREEN, WALSH & CO.

Notice.

MY STORE WILL BE

Monday, 25th Septem

It being a Holiday

A. A. SOLOMO CORNER MAIN AND LIBERTI Sept 13

DR. E. H. GREEN TN CHARGE OF THE BRANCE Dr. Kline's Philadelphia Bellen stule and Cancer Infirmare

CHARLSTTE, N. C. Wilmington, S. C., Purcell House, to Sumter, S. C., Principal Hotel, One Columbia, S. C., Nickerson's Hotel, to consult him, without a visit to Chris AFFECTIONS, all chronic long sum obscure diseases of every kind. Sept 13

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RESPECTFULLY informs there a partons, and the MERCHANN; of DARMINGTON and surrounding that they have established a BRANG Charleston House at

Wholesale Jobbs

Florence, & WHERE FULL LINES OF FOREIGN AND DOME STAPLE AND FANCT

Dry Goods, Notions to e

our putrons with well selected and lar warm Goods, and we trust this effort on our p commedate the Country Merchants will purs Thankful for past patronage weself Nachman & Careada FLORENCE book

Griffin, Green die Successors to

CHARLES L. HUGER & DOS-O Merchandize Brobild AND GENERAL 300

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MULFORD" & Hardware, Cutlery, AND HEAVY GOODS. 85 Chambers S

OF READE STREET NEAR BROADWAY, NEW

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